



KAZAKHSTAN TOUR

TOUR

Sept 16 –25 2020
9 nights

OVERVIEW

A new and unique tour package from Koryo Tours - the only experts in DPRK travel! We On this incredible adventure we will start in the new capital (Nur-Sultan, formerly Astana) and finish in the old (Almaty), in between these two fascinating cities we will travel by road, rail, and air between the industrial base of Karaganda, the infamous Semipalatinsk (in two words; Gulags and Nukes), Kurchatov – the Los Alamos of the USSR, where the Red Bomb was developed and tested – over and over again, we will even get to ground zero in ‘The Polygon’; the vast nuclear testing range full of abandoned measuring platforms, bunkers, craters, buried machinery, and the scenic yet chilling ‘Atomic Lake’. We’ll get a history lesson on the darker side of this little-known land, as well as updates on what’s been going on in the cities and countryside as we pass between them seeing local life, industry, and so much more. Nobody offers a trip like this – apart from Koryo Tours!

HIGHLIGHTS

- Nur-Sultan - once the centre of the Virgin Lands campaign, now national capital
- Semipalatinsk – fascinating small city and once home to an exiled Dostoyevsky
- Nuclear Polygon – USSR’s testing range for atmospheric and underground nukes
- Chagan – Abandoned long-range bomber base, and garrison town
- Kurchatov – Home of the bomb-boffins and Beria. Semi-abandoned these days
- Karaganda – in the heart of Kazakhstan, also the heart of the old Central Asian Gulag system
- Almaty – Serene and charming – the old capital nestled against the Tian Shan Mountains

Please note that the itinerary may differ slightly to what is below but your tour leader will do their best to ensure that as much is covered as possible and will also add in extras when there is time such as a visit to a local bar or a funfair. We will make the most of your time on the tour to guarantee the experience of a lifetime.

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DAILY ITINERARY

SEPTEMBER 16 – WEDNESDAY (ARRIVAL DAY – NUR-SULTAN)

- **Flights to Nur-Sultan** (airport code TSE) arrive from many international destinations – let us know which flight you will be on and we will arrange your pick-up and transfer to the hotel. Arriving even earlier is of course fine and can be accommodated – this would give you time to settle in, fight jet-lag, etc
- Today we start the tour with a **group dinner** in a restaurant with a stunning view over the city, coordination and briefing session, before the adventure ahead!

Overnight: Nur-Sultan - Kazakhstan's shiny new Capital City!

Meals included: Dinner

SEPTEMBER 17 – THURSDAY (NUR-SULTAN)

- **Nur-Sultan** is a new city rightly famed for its unique approach to architecture; in that it piles together a wide range of different styles and forms with the end result being either a glimpse at the future of post-modern cities, or a horrifying un-curated mish-mash of clashing buildings.
- **Bayterek Tower** – now the icon of the city, this ornate monument has a viewing platform 97 metres above the ground (1997 is when Astana become the capital city) and is designed to evoke a folk tale about a bird laying an egg in a tree. Amazing views over the city from here
- **Palace of Peace and Reconciliation** – glass Pyramid from the eminent architect Norman Foster with the vague but noble aim of reconciling the world's faiths and ideologies and bringing an end to violence. Even if this goal remains elusive it is a stunning building and worth exploring!
- **Hazret Sultan Mosque** – the biggest in Kazakhstan (and second in the region only to the monstrous Gypjak Mosque in Turkmenistan). Classically Islamic in style and Kazakh in décor, this impressive building can house up to 5000 worshippers at once
- **Khan Shatyr Entertainment Centre** – perhaps the building that architecturally sums up modern Astana more than any other. Another Carbuncle/work-of-genius (delete as you prefer) from Norman Foster, this ingenious structure looking somewhat like a lop-sided tent maintains an even temperature year round and provides leisure facilities, shopping, entertainment in general
- **River Ishim** – we'll stroll the banks of this waterway in the centre of town, a good way to see a slice of local life and people enjoying their time. Remember that almost all of Astana's population are recent arrivals so a big mix of people from around the country and beyond can be met with here

Overnight: Nur-Sultan - Kazakhstan's shiny new Capital City!

Meals included: Breakfast, Lunch

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SEPTEMBER 18 – FRIDAY (NUR-SULTAN & TRAIN RIDE)

- We take a drive out of the city to the nearby village of **Akmol**; home of the chilling **Museum of the Camp for Wives of Traitors to the Motherland** – A sensitively-done spot telling the story of the loyal (going to such a place could often be avoided with a divorce and public denunciation) women sent here when their husbands were persecuted.
- We see a little more of this settlement on a walk around; church, mosque, and apartment buildings now occupying this former gulag site before stopping for an excellent home-cooked lunch with a local family and a supermarket visit for train snacks/drinks in Astana
- All aboard! We jump onto a **sleeper train** making its way through the night and across the country to the city of Kurchatov - home of the soviet atomic weapons program. Comfy beds and a clean restaurant await us as well as rolling steppe outside the windows for this 800km journey. We will have dinner delivered to us on the platform at Ekibastusz Station that evening

Overnight: On board the train – 4 beds in each room. Comfortable and clean

Meals included: Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner

SEPTEMBER 19 – SATURDAY (KURCHATOV/NUCLEAR TEST)

- We arrive very early in the morning in **Kurchatov** and head for an early check-in at a local hotel as well as breakfast and freshening up after the train ride. Then our atomic adventure begins! Kurchatov was founded in 1947 simply to make Soviet Nuclear weapons a reality. Under the control of the KGB Chief Lavrentiy Beria and scientist Igor Kurchatov this is where the arms race became a two-horse event.
- **Museum of the Semipalatinsk Test Site** – a detailed and deep explanation of what this place is, what happened here, and what affect their inventions can have. Some machines from that time are displayed here too
- We board our vehicle and take a drive, deep into a formerly off-limits (very off limits!) area; the **Semipalatinsk Polygon** – nuclear testing ground chosen due to its remoteness, lack of population, and because it seemed like a good spot to blow a few things up.
- Our target is the **Nuclear Epicentre** - where the first Soviet Atomic Bomb was tested: Ground Zero. We stop at markers, increasingly-destroyed bunkers and towers, as we make our way to ground zero; the epicentre of this bang heard around the world. Radiation is only higher than normal in one spot and we provide protective gear of course.
- We spend some time checking out more of the relics of this ground-breaking (literally) test before returning to the Kurchatov once more
- Next stop is **Chagan** – once a deeply secret **long-range bomber base**. Now a deeply abandoned former long-range bomber base. See the massive runways, the remaining ammunition hangars, and the collapsing main buildings of the

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base. Plus the garrison town nearby which housed the base staff from 1954 to 1994 and now stands completely stripped like a spooky post-apocalyptic warning. A bit of UrbEx here to finish the day

Overnight: Mayak Hotel – not named for the site of another nuclear disaster - [see here](#). Mayak means 'Beacon' and was a common name for places and institutions in the USSR. This 1980s beauty belongs to the Kazakh Institute of Atomic Energy. Fans of the Soviet Aesthetic will adore this place!

Meals included: Breakfast, Lunch, Dinner

SEPTEMBER 20 – SUNDAY (ATOMIC LAKE/KURCHATOV)

- We again go deep into the **Polygon**, this time we head for the sinister-sounding **Atomic Lake**
- We'll make a few stops on the way through but most significantly **Atomic Lake** – caused by a deep underground nuclear blast – this was in fact made deliberately and is known as the world's first and only use of industrial nuclear weapons. Find out what on earth they were thinking and also meet some fishermen looking for three-eyed fish in the 180m deep lake
- We'll have a **Roadside Picnic** (note to non-literature lovers, this is a joke – [read this book](#) and you will find some eerie similarities to this part of the trip) and continue to see some relics of the testing program. A local expert will also be with us to explain in detail, answer questions, etc
- We arrive back in Kurchatov where we'll have a **walking tour** of this semi-abandoned settlement dotted with monuments, fascinating buildings, and of course locals going about their lives
- A **free evening** to explore the town – there are cafes and bars, the locals are friendly and curious. It's walkable and hospitable (one shop even has town souvenirs). Get out there and enjoy it!

Overnight: Mayak Hotel

Meals included: Breakfast, Lunch (picnic)

SEPTEMBER 21 – MONDAY (SEMIPALATINSK/SEMEY)

- Back to Kurchatov Railway Station for a 2 hour ride in comfort across the steppe to the nearby city of **Semipalatinsk**
- Semipalatinsk is actually the former name of this city, correctly it is now referred to as **Semey**, we explore with a city tour of this little-visited settlement.
- Once upon a time Semipalatinsk was a wealth trading city, situated between China and Russia, as well as acting as a gateway to the Central Asian territories added to the Russian Empire in the 19th Century. We will explore mainly on foot and see buildings from various eras, statues and monuments, mosaics and a

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little-known part of history. All explained to us as we make our way around this unexpectedly-charming place. Sites we visit include...

- Lenin Alley – a common sight in Kazakhstan’s smaller cities; a collection of Lenins in a nice park setting. The central piece is particularly impressive
- **Victory Park** – with statues, tank monument, and a hang-out place for locals
- **Dostoyevsky Museum** – the titan of Russian Literature was exiled out here in Semipalatinsk and this museum explains the importance of his works. *Pro-tip: read Crime and Punishment before your visit.*
- After lunch we liberate you for **free time** – a couple of recommendations include;
- **Fine Arts Museum** – not just the best collection in Kazakhstan but also a display of abnormal anatomy, something quirky and troubling (especially with our trip to the nuclear test site coming up)
- **Stronger Than Death Monument** – in the Tatar section of town (itself an attraction we will explore some more) – shows the resilience of those who live and have lived in this remote part of the world.
- We plan a special addition to the local experience on this tour too, see for yourself on the trip!

Overnight: Semey Hotel – very Soviet-style place with an aesthetic unlike what you may be used to! All the charm of the late-USSR but with free wifi! You’ll love it!

Meals included: Breakfast, Lunch

SEPTEMBER 22 – TUESDAY (TO KARAGANDA)

- We rise early and drive a mere 250km east to **Ust-Kamenogorsk**. Our destination is simply the airport where we board a **local flight** to take us over the test-sites, abandoned gulags, coal mines, fields, and miles of endless undulating grasses that make up eastern Kazakhstan. Our final destination today is the city of **Karaganda**. We will find time before the flight for a quick walk in a local park with an excellent collection of Lenin Statues and Soviet-era tanks
- An introductory **walking tour of the city centre** - focusing on the architecture, history, and local culture of this city (all of which is varied and fascinating), we’ll visit the central park as well and see and mix with locals spending leisure time here
- **Karaganda** is a large city but with a very walkable centre – the Russian/Soviet influence here is strong and our guide (a local to this place) will tell us all about the city, you’ll find it fascinating for sure! He can also recommend good spots for dinner/evening socialising/etc

Overnight: Chaika Hotel – amazing brutalist Soviet monstrosity. Real time-warp stuff. One part of the hotel was built specifically for the visit of [Valentina Tereshkova](#), the first woman in space. The rooms are comfy and modern, the building itself is timeless!

Meals included: Lunch

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SEPTEMBER 23 – WEDNESDAY (KARAGANDA)

- We drive an hour out to the museum of **KarLag**, the local gulag system – a dark part of history indeed told through the rooms of this former **NKVD HQ**. State ‘enemies’, departed nationalities (a vast number of whom were dumped in central Asia due to Stalin’s paranoia about enemies within – the largest numbers being Germans from the west and Koreans from the east. Their stories are told here in this chilling memorial to the all-too-recent evils
- The village around this museum is made up largely of former Gulag barracks, admin buildings, and medical centres, we will take a look around and also visit the depressing cemetery for children who died in this cruel system
- The nearby town of **ShahTinsk** hosts us for lunch and some views of local industries; coal mining primarily, but also steel production and agriculture
- In the afternoon we offer the choice between free time to further explore Karaganda city or a trip to a former execution ground (what a choice, we know!) marked by tasteful and meaningful memorials to the various nationalities whose people were among the unfortunate souls to perish here
- In the evening we will board the modern Spanish-made overnight train for a trip to the south of Kazakhstan, and the largest of the nation’s cities - **Almaty**, 1000km away through the night

Overnight: On the train. Comfy beds in small, but modern and spotless rooms

Meals included: Breakfast, Lunch

SEPTEMBER 24 – THURSDAY (ALMATY)

- We arrive in the morning in the cultural capital (and former actual capital) of Kazakhstan. The beautiful city of **Almaty**. Nestled against the precipitous Tian Shan Mountain range and dotted with parks, theatres, boulevards, and much more, this is a modern multi-cultural city wrongfully ignored too little-known
- **Almaty Metro** – one of only two subway systems in the whole of Central Asia (the other is the Moscow knock-off in Tashkent) this system opened in 2012 and strikes a balance between Moscow opulence and modern efficiency
- **Green Bazaar & Rakhat Chocolate Factory** – these neighbouring sites are local institutions. You can smell the sweetness from the latter all across this part of the city. Banter and barter with sellers in the market, pick up the apples that **Almaty** is known for as well as all manner of other delicious local delicacies. Get your sweet tooth into action with the terrific and very affordable selection at the chocolate factory (ideal for gifts too!)
- **Panfilovets Park** – **Almaty**’s main place of leisure. Very pleasant and marked with stunning and evocative monuments to the Kazakh soldiers who fell while fighting to defend Moscow from the Nazi invasion. **Zenkov Cathedral** is also located in this park.

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- **Arbat Street** – every good former USSR town has one; a pedestrian area ideal for promenading, window shopping, café culture, public art sales, and so on. This one is very modern and it lined with some great examples of brutalist apartment buildings
- **Kok-Tebe** – a cable car ride up to a mountain overlooking the city. Amazing views, a statue of the Beatles, A Ferris Wheel and toboggan ride, small zoo, bars, and entertainment in general. Simply put this is the city’s best spot and a very popular area for local families, youths, and everyone really. We’ll have a final lunch of the tour here in an excellent restaurant with a panoramic view of the city and mountains. A fitting relaxing end to an intense, mind-blowing week!

Overnight: Hotel Kazakhstan – a towering monstrosity offering great views over the city as well as faded-luxury. An iconic structure in an iconic city; ideal for finishing off our Kazakhstan adventure

Meals included: Lunch

SEPTEMBER 25 – FRIDAY (DEPARTURE DAY)

Flights leave from Almaty airport to various destinations both international and domestic. Let us know where you are going and we will get you there in time!

You may also wish to spend more time in Almaty, a truly lovely city – walkable, friendly people, lots to see and do. We recommend continuing at least one more day to make the most of the trip – you won’t regret it!

Don’t forget that Almaty is also very close to the border with Kyrgyzstan – the capital city of Bishkek is just a few hours away and there are buses and shared taxis plying this route very frequently. We can help with this if you like and can recommend a visit to Bishkek too

TOP RECOMMENDATION – however this is the best choice – [Join our tour to Turkmenistan](#)! If you take this option not only do you join the ranks of Koryo Tours’ extra-special veterans but you also get an extra night in Ashgabat. We fly from Almaty to Turkmenistan this afternoon and when there we meet our local partners and have time to relax, explore, do whatever you like really, until the Turkmenistan Tour (more info on this here) begins on Saturday 11th May. Continue your Central Asia adventure with us – it’s the best way to see the most amazing parts of the region!

End of Tour

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TOUR PACKAGE

INCLUDED

- Accommodation
- All internal transportation (flight, train, road)
- Local guide/translator
- All included sightseeing
- Entry fees, nuclear zone permits
- Airport Transfers
- Koryo Tours Tour Leader plus local guides/translators
- An Amazing Experience!

NOT INCLUDED

- Tips for the local guides and driver (approx 10-15 USD per day)
- Incidentals (drinks, souvenirs, etc)
- Optional single room supplement of 30 USD per night (not available on the train)
- Visa Fee – if applicable. Most western nationalities do not require a visa for Kazakhstan
- Onward travel from Almaty - we can advise and assist with options though



ADDITIONAL NOTES

- Please note that when on tour your day-to-day itinerary may differ to what is advertised above. Your tour leader will ensure, however, that everything available at the time is covered, and replacement options are provided where needed. We will also add in extras when there is time (such as a visit to a local bar or amusement park).
- After the tour, we will send out a list of all participants' emails so you can keep in touch, swap photos etc. If you do not wish to be on this list then please let us know.